

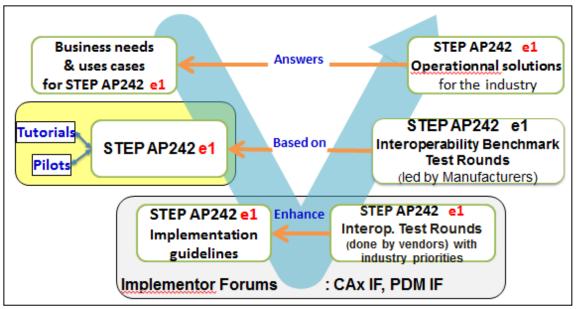
Status of use of STEP AP242 ed1 for PDM and 3D MBD interop, new capabilities of AP242 edition 2

By Jean-Yves Delaunay (Airbus)

May 17 & 18, 2018 (Paris) - team@afnet.fr - http://standardizationday.afnet.fr/ - <1>

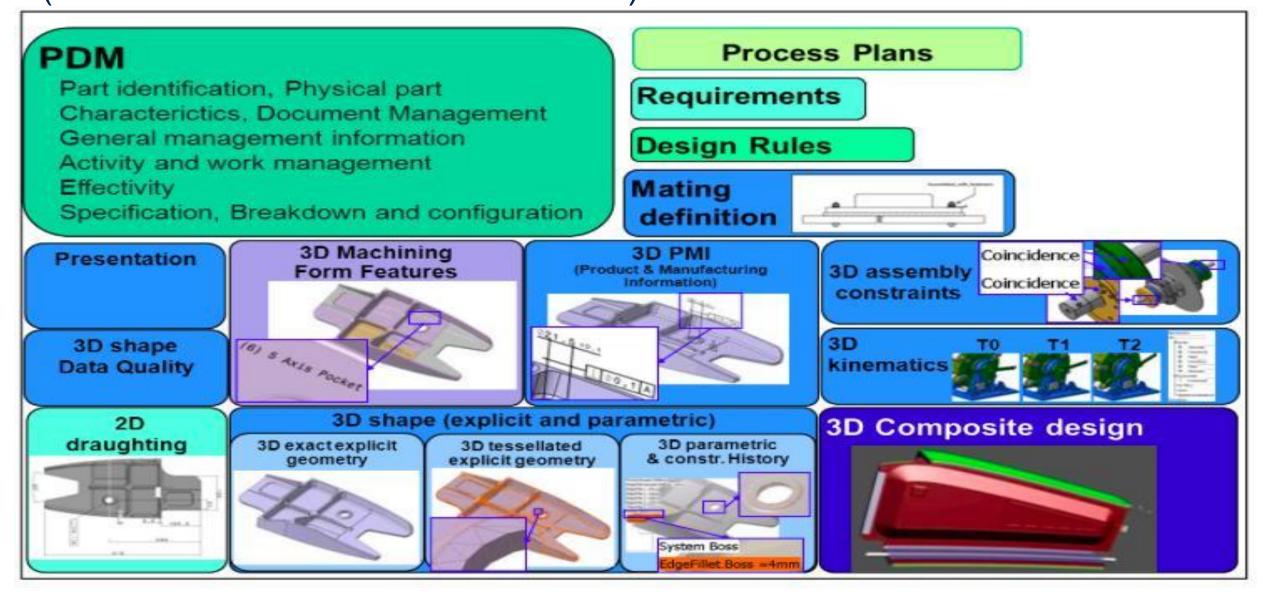
Content

- A&D business needs for 3D MBD interoperability
- STEP AP242 edition 1
 - -AFNeT prostep iViP 2017 benchmark
 - -CAx IF Recommended Practices
 - –Use in the industry

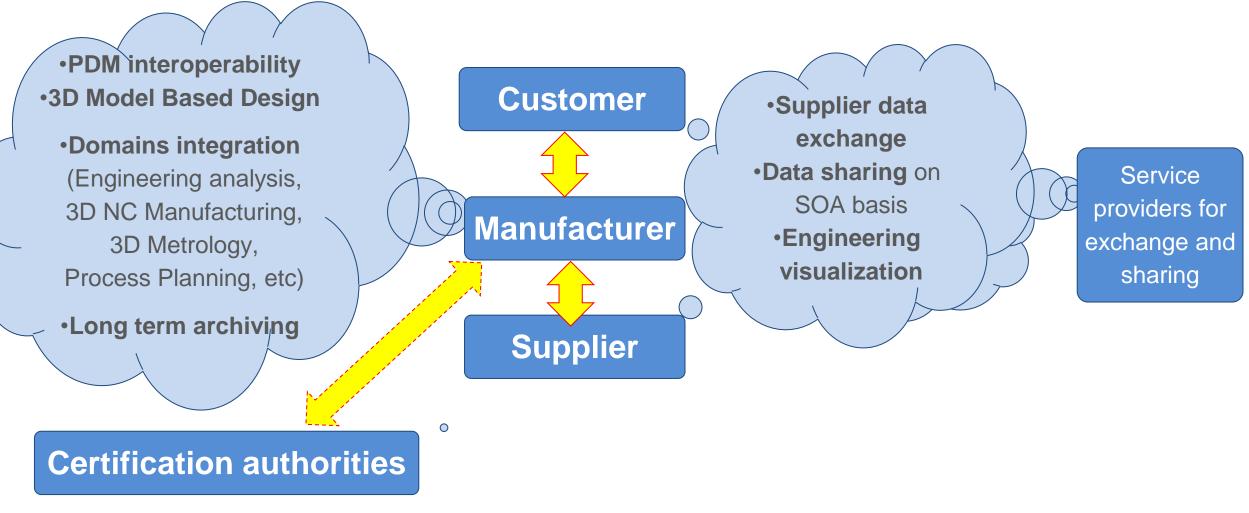


- STEP AP242 edition 2 development project
- New needs and new challenges: preparation of STEP AP242 edition 3 project
- Summary

Remind of the scope of ISO STEP AP242 edition 1 (ISO International Standard in 2014)



AP242 ed1: the answer to key A&D business requirements for 3D Model Based Definition interoperability



• STEP AP242: Convergence of AP203ed2 and AP214ed3

List of main PLM interoperability standards for Airbus Engineering V1 (*)

Scope of the presentation

	Standards Standard name		Main Airbus use cases - business value	Implementer Forum	
			Priority 1		
	EN9300 LOTAR	A&D PLM LTA & Retrieval	LT Archiving for 3D MBD, Analysis & PDWCM	CAx & PDM IF	
	ISO STEP AP242	Managed model based	3D MBD - PDM/CM interop with the EE (e.g. RTSD	CAx & PDM IF	
	150 51 EP AP242	3D engineering	cabin), LTA of 3D MBD, data feeding for Digital Costing		
	ISO STEP AP209	Multi Disciplinary Analysis	input for the Multi-Physics Master Data Model definition	CAx IF	
	130 31 LF AF203	& Design	input for the Mulu-Physics Master Data Moder delinition	(& SDM IF)	
	ISO STEP AP235	Engineering properties for	E2D single Material data base	(xDM IF)	
	130 31 LF AF235	product design & verification	E2D single Material data base	(,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,	
	ISO STEP AP239	Product Life Cycle Support	input for the def. of the MDM for E2E PDM-CM & Req., V&V	(xDM IF)	
	OMG SysML System Modeling Language		System architecture, system modeling, IT design	?	
	EMI/ EMU	Functional Model Interface /	Interoperability for systems simulation within Airbus and	?	
	FMI/FMU	Functional Model Unit	with its EE, for virtual systems simulation		
	ISO STEP MoSSEC Modelling & Simul. Info. in a collaborative SE Context		Traceability of modelling and simulation process based on linked data	(xDM IF)	
	ISO JT	JT file format specification	Only for visualization of 3D tesselleted BREP Data with	JT IF	
	130 31	for 3D visualization	different levels of details	911	
	Pi				
			Priority 2		
	ISO 8000	Data quality	principles, requirements and quality rules for		
150 8000		Date quanty	product digital master data		
	ISO PLIB	Parts Library	Input for interop. & LT archiving of standards parts library		T
	ISUFLID	r en to Elivien y	(Airbus internal and external catalogs)		

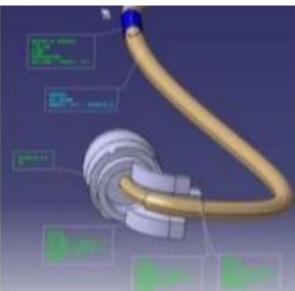
(*) No exhaustive list

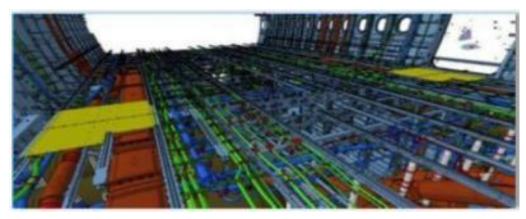
Examples of use of STEP AP 242 (and AP214) from Airbus

- Past (still in use)
 - STEP AP 214 for the conversion of legacy 3D CAD models to CatiaV5
 - STEP AP 214 for exchange of PDM product structure
- Present

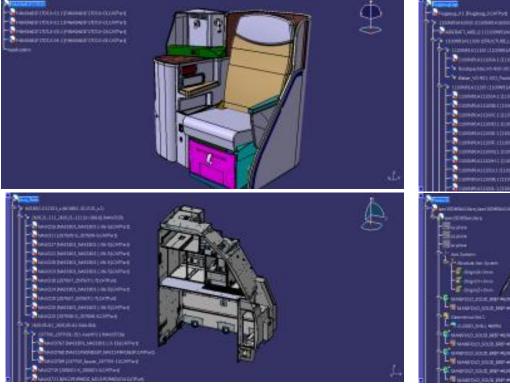
3D MBD Long Term Archiving

of A350 "Full 3D" definition in STEP AP 242 / AP214

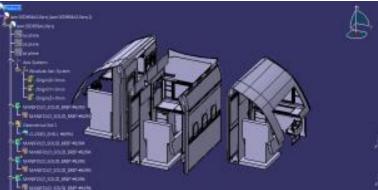




3D DMU data exchange with cabin equipment suppliers







Results of AFNeT – prostep iViP <u>PDM Implementor Forum</u> in 2017 → Dev. of STEP AP242 BO Model XML recommended practices

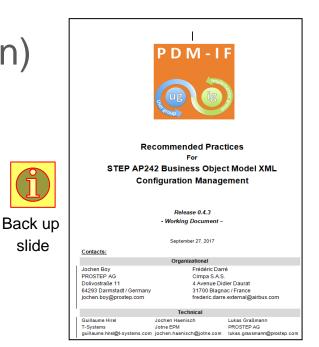
Product & Assembly Structure

- -Joint document with CAx IF, JT-IF
- Version 1.2 for AP242 IS published June 30, 2017
- Version 1.99 for AP242 TC in final development; target public release as v2.0 Jan. 2018
- Discussed proposed implementation change for AP242 Ed.2

Configuration Management (resolved configuration)

- PDM-IF specific document, based on PAS Rec. Practices
- Current working draft v0.43; ongoing development
- -v0.5 planned for end of 2017 / early 2018;
 - further versions depend of progress of work
- Public release as v1.0: scope and date not yet determined

http://www.pdm-if.org/



Summary of AFNeT STEP AP242 benchmark #2 (2017): CAD Work Package

FileT AFNeT STEP AP242 Benchmark Test report for the STEP AP242 Benchmark #2 CAD test cases - Short Report v1.0 June 2017

http://benchmark.ap242.org/

1 Introduction
2 Terms and definitions
3 Test methodology
4 Test results for each tool
5 Test results for each test case
6 Summary
7 Publication of the long report
8 Acknowledgements



type	Source format	Target format	Solution name	TC1 3D exact geometry	TC2 SD Tonseluted geometry	TCBc assembly BO model XML + beautisted geo.	TCRd CAD assembly (P21 & rested.) result geometry
nogen	STEP AP242	3DEXPERIENCE	3DEXPERIENCE R2016x			•	
mport	STEP AP242	30 PDF	Tetra4D Reviewer 2016.1.0			0	•
moort	STEP AP242	30 PDF	OrosaManager 16.2			T	•
Incon	STEP AP242	CATIA VS	3DEvolution v4.0 SP2				•
mport	STEP AP242	CATIA VS	CATIA V5-6R2016		•	•	
mport	STEP AP242	CATIA VS	CrossManager 16.2			6	•
Incon	STEP AP242	CATIA V5	ASPAUS				
mport	STEP AP242	Cree	3DEvolution v4.0 SP2			•	•
mport	STEP AP242	Crec	ASFALIS		-		
Incore	STEP AP242	Inventor	Inventor Professional 2017			1997 - 1997 - 1997 - 1997 - 1997 - 1997 - 1997 - 1997 - 1997 - 1997 - 1997 - 1997 - 1997 - 1997 - 1997 - 1997 -	
moort	STEP AP242	Inventor	3DEvolution v4.0 SP2				
mport	STEP AP242	Investor	ASFALIS				
mport	STEP AP242	NX	3DEvolution v4.0 BP2			•	•
moort	STEP AP242	NX	CrossManager 18.2				
mport	STEP AP242	NK	ASFALIS				
moort	STEP AP242	SOLIDWORKS	3DEvolution v4.0 SP2				
mport	STEP AP242	SOLIDWORKS	ASFALIS		10000		
dewer	STEP AP242	Viewer	30Analyzer		•	•	•
viewor	STEP AP242	Viewer	Tetra4D Reviewer 2016 1.0			2 50 5	•

AFNe/ (ProSTEP STEP AP242 Benchmark n°2 – PDM WP Tests of COTS interfaces by independent specialists The results show a good level of STEP AP242 BO XML ProSTEP implementation for PDM product structure exchange. Content AFNeT & ProSTEP iVIP STEP AP242 Benchmark Most of in-scope PDM functionalities are robustly supported, 1 Introduction 2 References and terms except for the transfer of the benchmarked assembly 2.1 Reference documents validation properties. 2.2 Terms 3 Test methodology 3.1 Functionalities tested in this Benchmark 3.2 Testing Strategy Access to the short report: 3.3 Synthetic Test Case Specifications : PDM Assembly with 3D Geometry http://benchmark.ap242.org/ 3.4 List of tested applications 3.5 STEP file selected as reference for phase 3 4 Test Results Illustration of

Test report for the STEP AP242 Benchmark #2 PDM test case - Short Report

March 2017

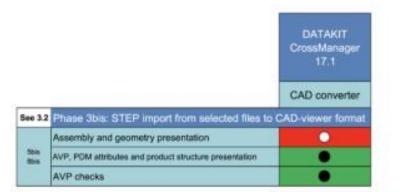
4.1 Overview of the Test Results
4.2 Overall Test Results
5 Summary
6 Publication of the Long Report of PDM test case
7 Acknowledgements

test cases

STEP AP242 ed1 Benchmark 2017 : PDM results

		Dassault Systèmes 3DEXPERIENCE R2017x	Elysium ASFALIS	PROSTEP AG OpenPDM	PTC Windchill 11	T-Systems COMPDM 2	CoreTechnologie 3DEvolution 4.0
See 3.2	STEP AP242 PDM Test case Criteria	PDM system	STEP interface for Aras innovator	STEP interface for TeamCenter	PDM system	STEP interface for Aras innovator	CAD and Converter system
- 11	Phase 1: STEP import from sample file			de de	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·		
1	STEP IMPORT	•	•	0	•	•	•
1	STEP IMPORT Assembly Validation Properties		•	·		•	•
2	STEP RE-IMPORT same sample file	•	•	•	•	•	•
	Phase 2: STEP export and check					-	
3	STEP EXPORT	•	•	0	•	•	•
3	STEP EXPORT Assembly Validation Properties	•	•	0	•	•	•
4	STEP file conformity	0	. 0	0	0	0	0
8	STEP EXPORT with changes	•	•	0	•	•	
7	STEP EXPORT Assembly Validation Properties with changes		•	0	•	•	
7	STEP file with changes conformity	•	0	•	0	0	
	Phase 3: STEP import from selected files						
5	STEP IMPORT		•		•		
8	STEP IMPORT Assembly Validation Properties		•			•	
.8	STEP IMPORT with changes		•	0	•	•	
	STEP IMPORT Assembly Validation Properties with changes		•				

Test result	Symbol
Success	•
Partial success fail	
Total Fail	0
Not supported	
Not tested	



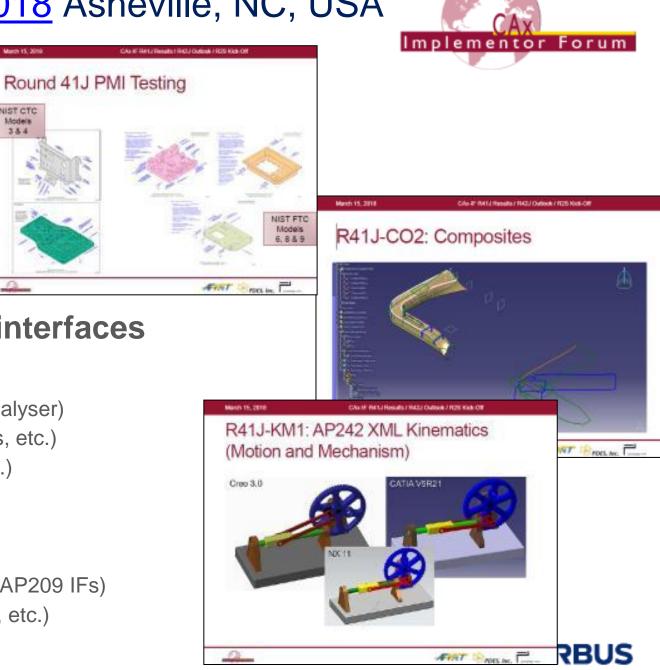
Availability of STEP AP242 XML interfaces for exchange of PDM product structure for all the main PDM systems

1st CAx IF Round Table, March 15, 2018 Asheville, NC, USA

NIST CTC Models

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- Continuation of tests of **AP242 ed1 functionalities:**
 - 3D PMI semantic
 - Composite
 - Kinematics
- Presentation of status of STEP AP242 interfaces by the main PLM editors:
 - NIST tools update (STEP 3D PMI analyser, STEP AP209 analyser)
 - Dassault Systèmes (Catia V5, 3DEXPERIENCE, SolidWorks, etc.)
 - Siemens PLM (NX, NJT2GO, Femap, SolidEdge, TCVis, etc.)
 - CT CoreTechnologie (3D_Evolution, 3D_Analyzer)
 - Datakit (CrossCAD converter)
 - Elysium (Asfalis converter)
 - Jotne EPM (EXPRESS Data Manager, status of AP242 and AP209 IFs)
 - International TechneGroup ITI (PDE Lib, CAD IQ, CAD Fix, etc.)



AFNeT – prostep iViP PDM Impl. Forum: Implementor Group 2018 scope

- CONF3: Bicycle test case
 - Specifications
 - Occurrence Effectivities and Revision Effectivities

BMW Data Set

- See discussions in the morning (TOP 3)
- Full-loop Test
 - CAD A -> AP242 XML -> CAD B -> AP242 XML -> CAD A
 - Management of supplier IDs at OEM
 - Covered by VDA Test Case; need to check Rec. Practices are sufficient

CUST Test Case

- With PDM Properties as defined by the UG

Additional Topics & Ideas

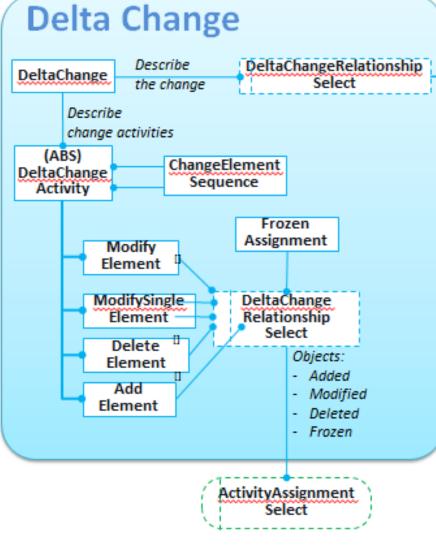
- Using several different geometric representations for same part (e.g., native & neutral)
- Several versions of one part in same file
- Sending of partial structures

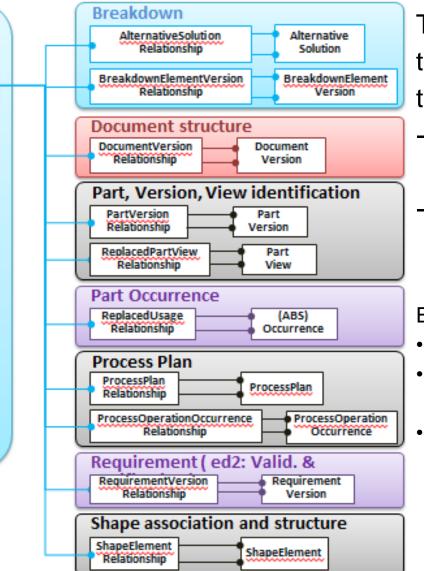




Next opportunities for powerful "Delta change" capability,

: to exchange differences with respect to a set of data previously sent.





This capability specifies the information needed to describe the association between:

- **ORIGINAL** product
 - or engineering information
- and **CHANGED** product or engineering information.

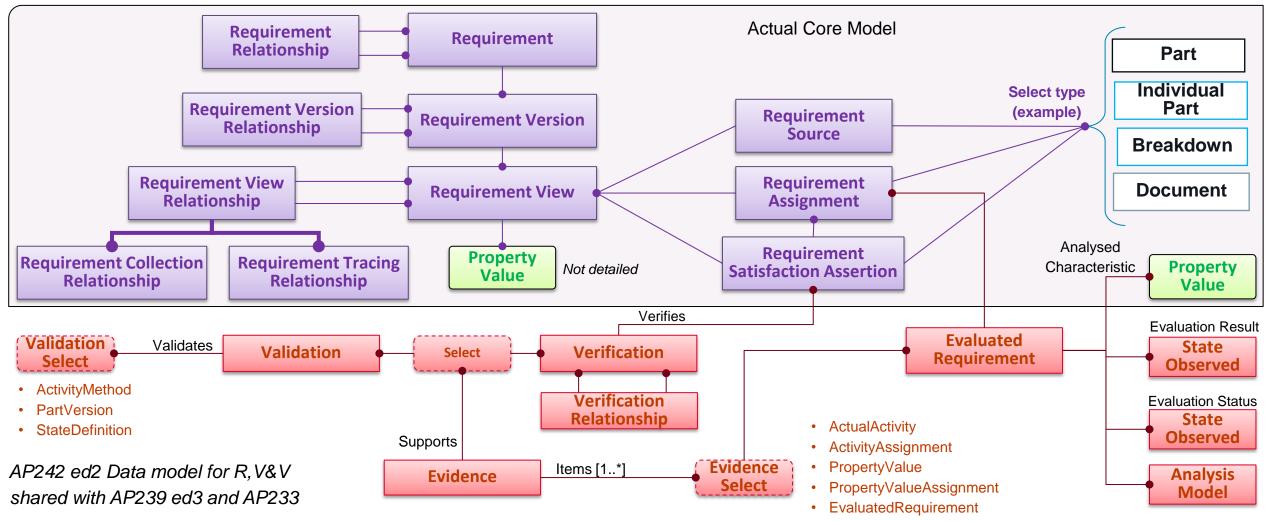
EXAMPLE: Typical activities are:

- "ADD component 3 and 4 to an assembly"
- "REMOVE document xyz from the set of describing documents of a part",

AIRBUS

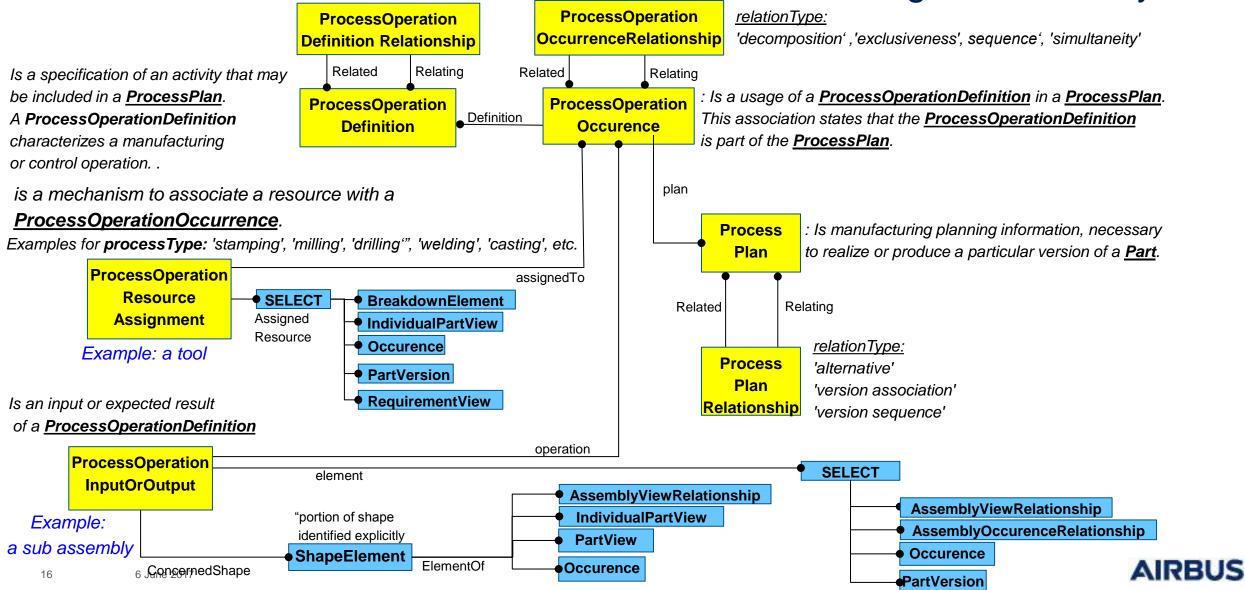
• "MODIFY requirement x".

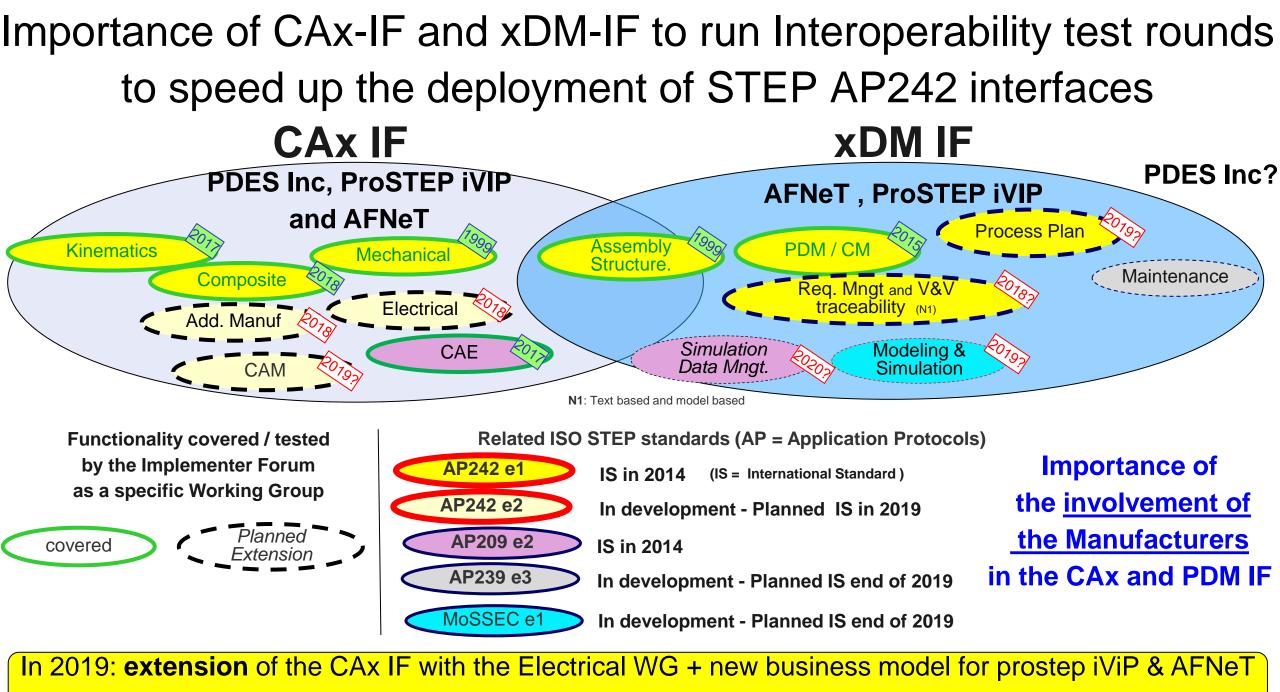
Overview of "Requirement Mngt. with Valid. & Verification" capabilities defined in AP242 ed2 : "text based" and "property based"



- STEP AP242 ed1 covers already the Requirement Management interop. capability
- Preparation of the launch of the STEP R,V&V Implementer Forum: Users + Vendors!

Overview of the "Process Plan" capability for preparation of the production and PDM / TDM communication with the Manufacturing Execution Systems





+ extension of the xDM-IF to R, V&V domain, Process Plan, etc

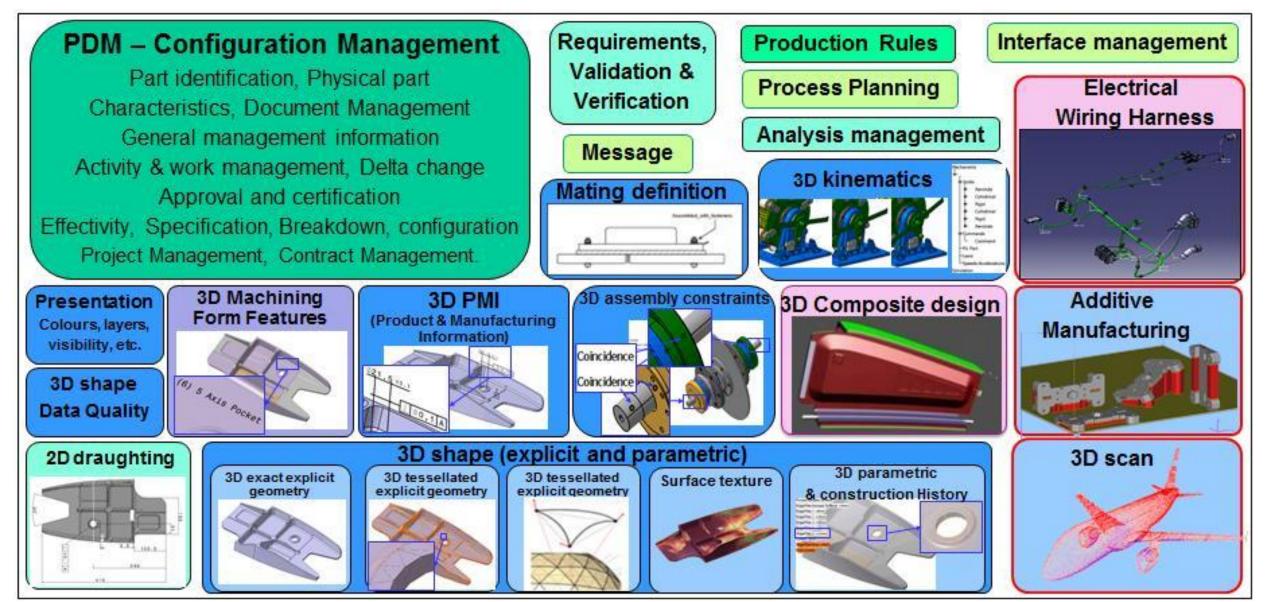
Summary of status of development of <u>AP242 edition 2</u>

- Status of development
 - -AP242 ed2 Draft International Standard sent to ISO Secretary end of Feb. 2018
 - -Expected start of the national AP242 ed2 DIS ballot: mid of June 2018
 - -Preparation of the Final DIS in Q3 2018: FDIS ballot in Q4 2018
 - -Planned AP242 ed2 "International Standard" in Q2 Q3 2019
- Close coordination with ISO /TC 184 /SC 4 /WG 12
- Project supported by the PDES Inc and AFNeT STEP associations
- Co lead by A&D industries: Boeing and Airbus
- For more information:

http://www.ap242.org/edition-2

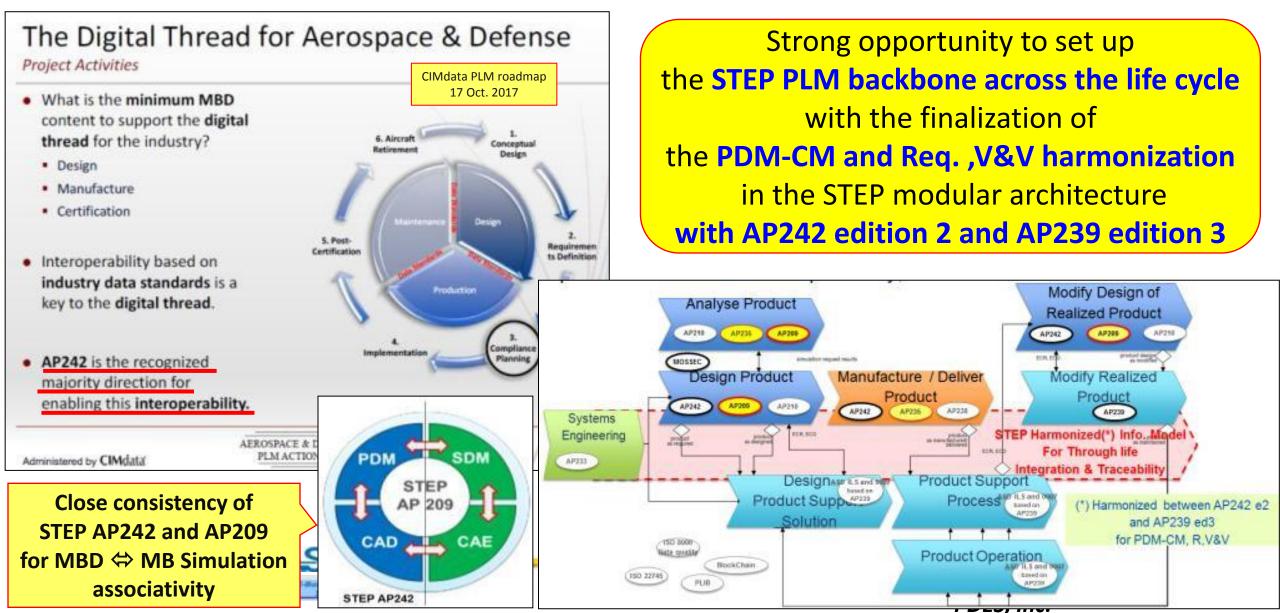


Overview of ISO 10303 STEP AP242 edition 2 "Managed Model Based 3D Engineering"



STEP AP242 e2 Steering Committee of the 18th of January 2018 Key objective for the A&D industry:

To enable the digital thread: Design / Simulation <=> Manufacturing <=> Support



Prep. in 2018 of STEP AP242 edition 3 project, planned to start in 2019

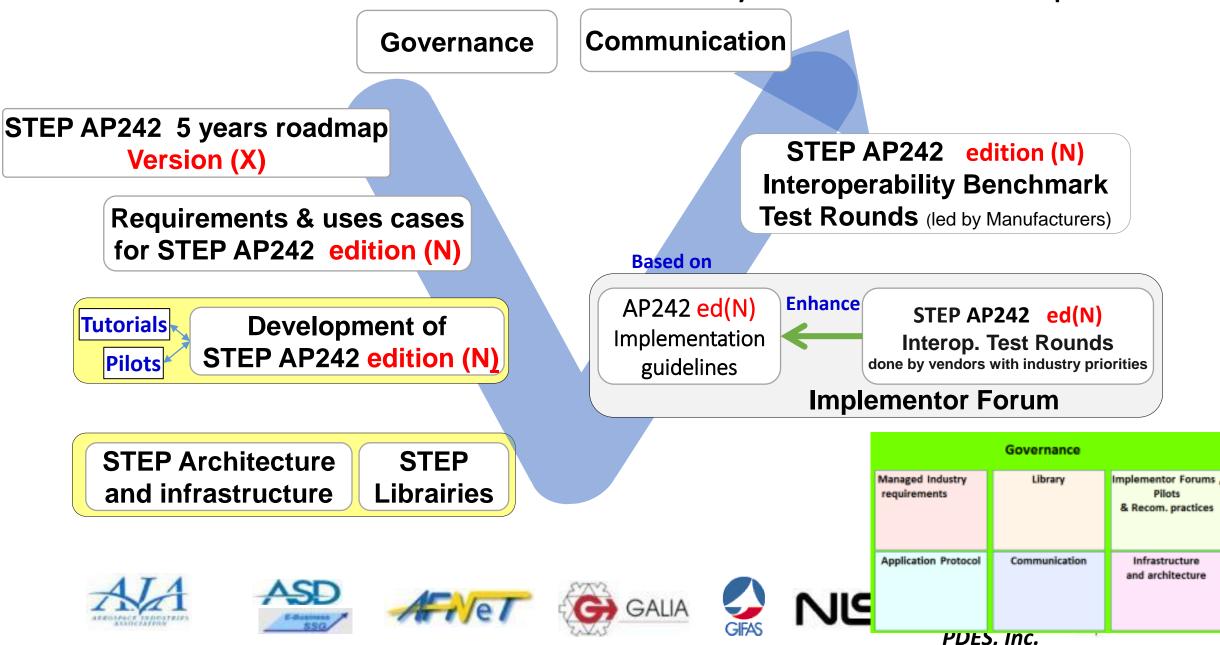
- Needs of the A&D industries for interoperability capabilities covering all the Digital Technological Processes used for the 3D Model Based Engineering:
 - <u>Enhancements</u>: PMI semantic, Composite design, mechanical features, holes and fastener, additive manufacturing, electrical, etc
 - Extensions to new domains: Tubing, Sheet Metal, etc.
- Preparation of a shared vision of the industry for the AP242 extensions
 - scope, capabilities, implementations technologies (e.g., web services, analytics, etc),
- Start of identification of gaps and enhancements, to be incorporated in the project plan for the STEP AP242 e3 project

Needs for the industries to identify their priorities and plan the resources for the development of AP242 e3

- Deliverable : White paper (draft in July, final September)
- Face to Face 2018 sessions: PDES Inc March Offsite, AFNeT June, PDES Inc Sept. offsite
- Target: whitepaper as input for AP242 e3 New Work Item, planned for Q1 2019

→ anticipated start o AP242 e3 project in Semester 1 2019.

Process for dev. of AP242 5 years roadmap

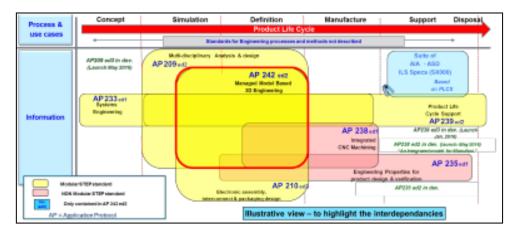


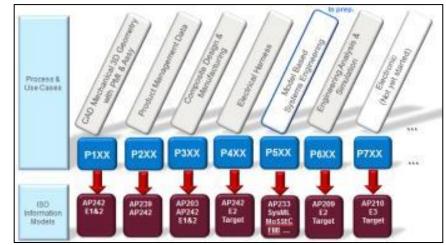
STEP AP242 interoperability capabilities associated to other standards

- Other modular STEP APs
- •NAS / EN 9300 LOTAR
- •QIF
- 3D PDF
- ISO 13584 "Part Libraries"
- ISO 8000 "Data quality"
- AutomationML

(Non exhaustive list)

For more details, ref. presentation "Model-Based Enterprise (MBE) & Model-based Manufacturing (MBM) standards : AP209, AP242, AP238, QIF, Step Extended Architecture





Next actions: 2018 October STEP AP242 Day

 Prostep iViP STEP AP242 Day: October 2017, Hamburg, ZAL Zentrum



http://www.prostep.org/en/events/events/step-ap242-day/

- Preparation of AFNeT prostep iViP STEP AP242 Day
 - -18th of October 2018, Toulouse, hosed by Airbus
- Draft agenda to be finalized:
 - Success stories for use of STEP AP242 in the industries
 - Use cases demos on specific disciplines, e.g.
 - 3D MB Definition : 3D semantic PMI GD&T
 - Composite design, Kinematics
 - PDM
 - Presentation by PLM software providers
 - : PTC, Dassault Systems, Siemens PLM, Autodesk, etc
 - Status of the CAx IF and PDM IF
 - Status of the 2018 AP242 benchmark
 - Summary of STEP AP242 edition 2
 - Summary of preparation of STEP AP242 edition 3
 - Etc.



Summary: Recommendations of the Aerospace & Defense industry to use STEP AP242 for 3D Model Based Definition exchange & LT Archiving • European A&D industry association (ASD SSG)

Statement on STEP AP242 for CAD/PDM exchange and long term archiving - Feb. 2015

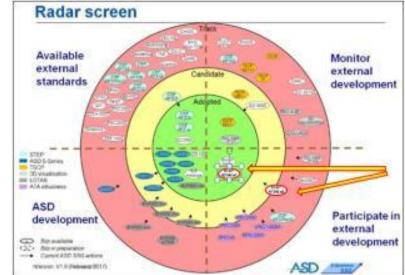
ASD recommends the use of STEP AP242 for the **exchange**, **long term archiving** and **transfer to downstream processes** of **CAD data** (mechanical design, incl. composite) and associated **configuration (PDM) data**. The most recent editions of the standards should be used wherever possible.

ASD SSG statement for the use of STEP AP242

Aerospace and Defence PLM Action Group

Product Data Exchange Standards - Direction Statement

- 3. The A&D PLM Action Group requests that PLM software providers ensure that the following standards are implemented to sufficient conformance levels, including relevant industry Recommended Practices, in the next functional release of their PLM solution. We expect these solutions to be validated within the appropriate ISO working groups.
 - a. ISO 10303 AP¹ 242 "Managed model based 3D engineering"
 - b. ISO 10303 AP209 edition 2 "Multidisciplinary Analysis and Design"
 - c. ISO 10303 AP239 "Product Life Cycle Support"
 - d. ISO 10303 AP238 "Application interpreted model for computerized numerical controllers"



http://www.asd-ssg.org/ radar-chart

Product data exchange standards Direction Statement <u>https://www.cimdata.com/</u> <u>en/aerospace-and-defense</u>

Synthesis: AP242, as the cornerstone standard of the A&D industries for 3D model based design interoperability

- European A&D companies have started to use STEP AP242 in operation for 3D DMU exchange and 3D MBD Long Term Archiving
- ASD SSG recommendation: STEP AP 242 is the cornerstone standard for interoperability of core 3D engineering design models
- Certification of new aircrafts based on semantic 3D MBD and the introduction of the digital twins require a consistent set of ISO standards to support this digital thread:
 - specification, definition, simulation, manufacturing, quality control, etc
- Next actions:
 - To extend the scope of COTS AP242 operational interfaces by PLM providers
 - To contribute to the CAx IF, with extension to new domains in 2019: new funding model
 - To support the extension of PDM IF to xDM IF : Req., V&V, SDM, Process Plan, etc
 - To prepare the launch of AP242 e3 in 2019, part of AP242 5 years roadmap

The involvement of the European industries to develop & use AP242 standard is crucial to support the worldwide digital continuity for 3D MB Definition

Back up slides



PDM IF Recommended Practices for STEP AP242 Business Object Model XML Configuration Management: Table of Contents

1 Introduction

2 Reference to Recommended Practices

- 2.1 Reference to Core Document [242BO-PAS]
- 2.2 Listing of Recommended Practices Version in Exchange Files

3 Fundamentals and Concepts

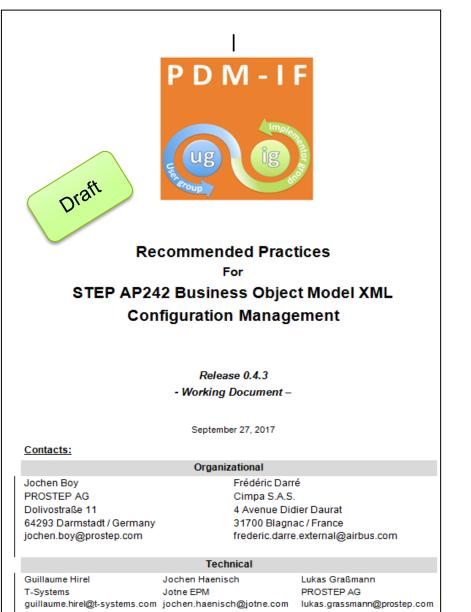
- 3.1 Big Picture
- 3.2 Configuration Management (ConfM)
- 3.3 Use Cases
- 3.4 Definitions in ISO 10303-3001
- 3.5 Product Configuration

4 Configuration and Effectivity Information

- 4.1 Configuration Identification
- 4.2 Configuration Composition Management
- 4.2.1 Configuration effectivity
- 4.3 Product Specification
- 4.3.1 Template "Specification"
- 4.3.2 Template "SpecificationAssignment"
- 4.3.3 Template "SpecificationConditionAssignment"
- 4.4 Usage of Option Pool (Dictionary)

5 Supported Configuration Management for PDM Systems

- 5.1 Managing Effectivities
- 5.2 Managing the Product Context
- 5.2.1 Managing the Option Pool
- 5.3 Managing Configuration



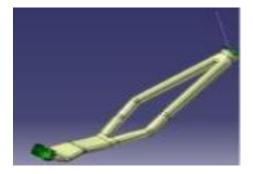


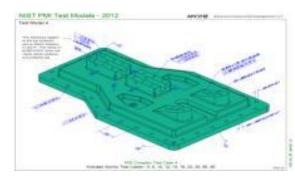
AFNeT – ProSTEP iViP STEP AP242 Benchmark n°2 – CAD geometry WP

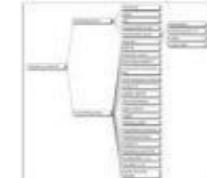
Tests of COTS interfaces by independent specialists

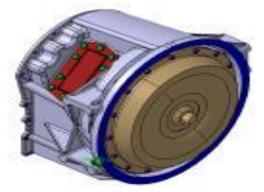
- Planning: Start in June 2016; report in June 2017
- Use cases: data exchange of:
 - o 3D exact geometry,
 - o 3D tessellated geometry,
 - $\circ~$ 3D PMI representation and graphic presentation,
 - o assembly structure,
 - associated validation properties
- Applications tested:
 - o Autodesk (Inventor Professional 2017),
 - CoreTechnologie (3DEvolution, 3DAnalyzer),
 - Datakit (CrossManager),
 - Elysium (ASFALIS)
 - Dassault Systèmes (CATIAV5-6R2016, 3DEXPERIENCE 2016x),
 - Theorem (CADVerter),
 - TechSoft3D (Tetra 4D Converter),
 - Kisters (Kisters 3DViewStation 2016),

• Test cases:



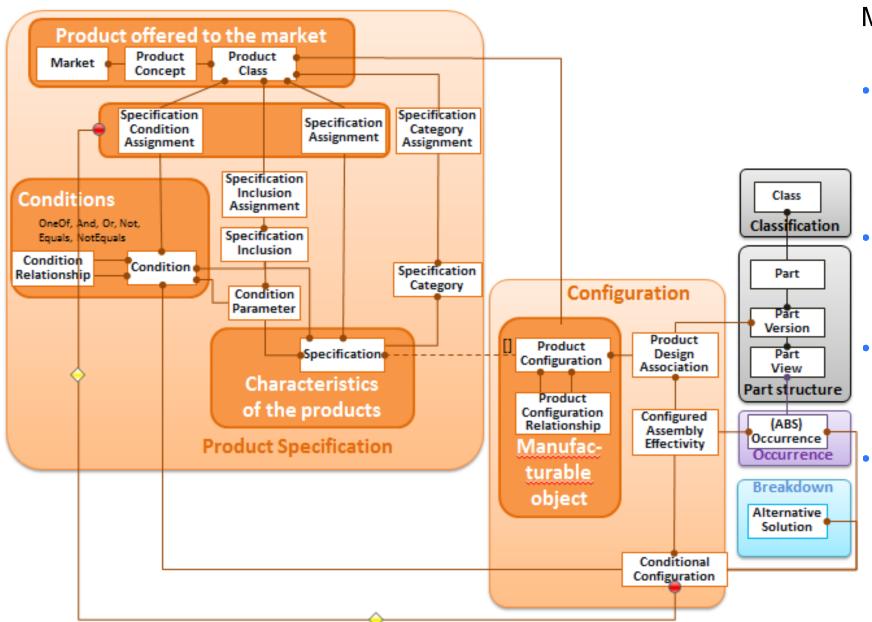








Product specifications, to describe large variants of products



Main concepts used to handle large number of variants:

product classes

: used to identify sets of

similar products to be offered to the market;

specifications

: used to describe characteristics of the products (b.e.: "options");

specification categories

: used to group similar

characteristics of the products;

specification expressions

: used to control the usage of a part within a product and to represent conditions for product classes;

STEP AP242 ed1 Benchmark 2017 : <u>PDM Work Package results</u>

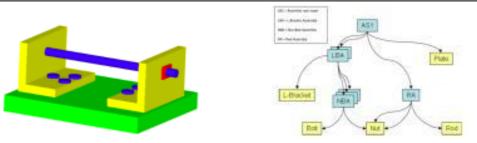
Vendors & interfaces tested

Company	Solution	Target PDM system	DateDescription for this Bench- mark
Dassault Systèmes	3DEXPERIENCE R2017x	3DEXPERIENCE R2017x	3DEXPERIENCE STEP AP242 import and export native inter- face
ELYSIUM	ASFALIS EX7.1.12	Aras Innovator 11	STEP AP242 interface for Aras Innovator by Elysium
PROSTEP	OpenPDM 8	TeamCenter 10	STEP AP242 interface for Team- Center by PROSTEP AG
📀 ptc	Windchill 11.0 M020	Windchill 11.0 M020	Windchill STEP AP242 import and export native interface
T ··Systems	COMPDM 2.0	Aras Innovator 11	STEP AP242 interface for Aras Innova-tor by T-Systems Interna- tional GmbH
	3D_Evolution 4.1	*	CAD & Converter system with STEP AP242 interface
datakit	CrossManager 17.1	*	Converter system supporting STEP AP242 conversions

AFNET ProSTEP

Test descriptions





Exchange of PDM Information using AP242 BO Model XML

- Part number, Version, Life cycle status
- Document management information
- Assembly Validation Properties
- References to geometry (STEP Part 21 files / CAD models)
- References to non-CAD documents (PDF, JPG)
- Management of changes (new versions, updated life cycle status)

Good participation of the main PDM software editors. Siemens PLM does not commercialize a STEP AP242 PDM XML interface



